



دانشگاه صنعتی شریف

طرح سیستم های تهویه مطبوع

دکتر محمد حسن سعیدی

نیمسال دوم 92-93

محاسبات بار سرمایشی

بار سرمایشی در فصل تابستان از بخش‌های زیر تشکیل می‌شود:

§ بار تشعشع نور خورشید از پنجره

§ انتقال حرارت از جداره‌های ساختمان

§ بار نفوذ یا تهویه

§ بارهای داخلی (ساکنین، روشنایی، موتورها و ...)

§ بار وسایل و تجهیزات (آشپزخانه، سایت

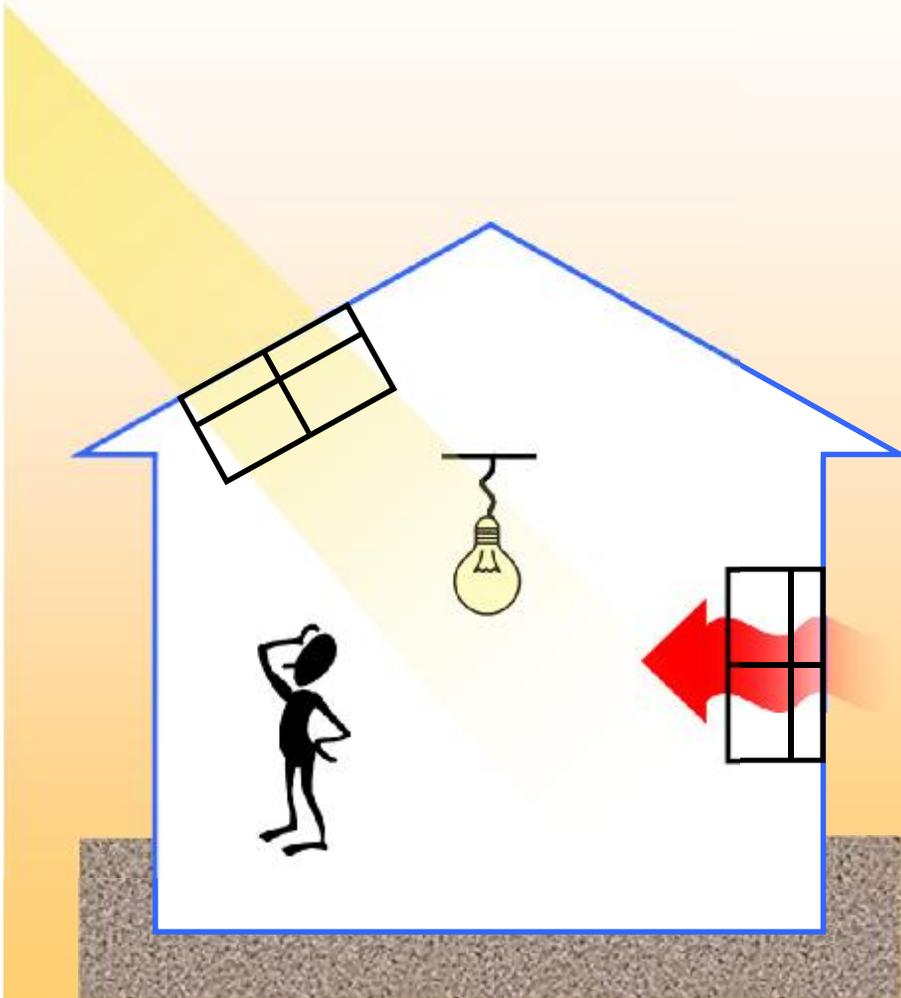
کامپیوتر، بیمارستان و ...)

§ انتقال حرارت از لوله‌ها و مخازن

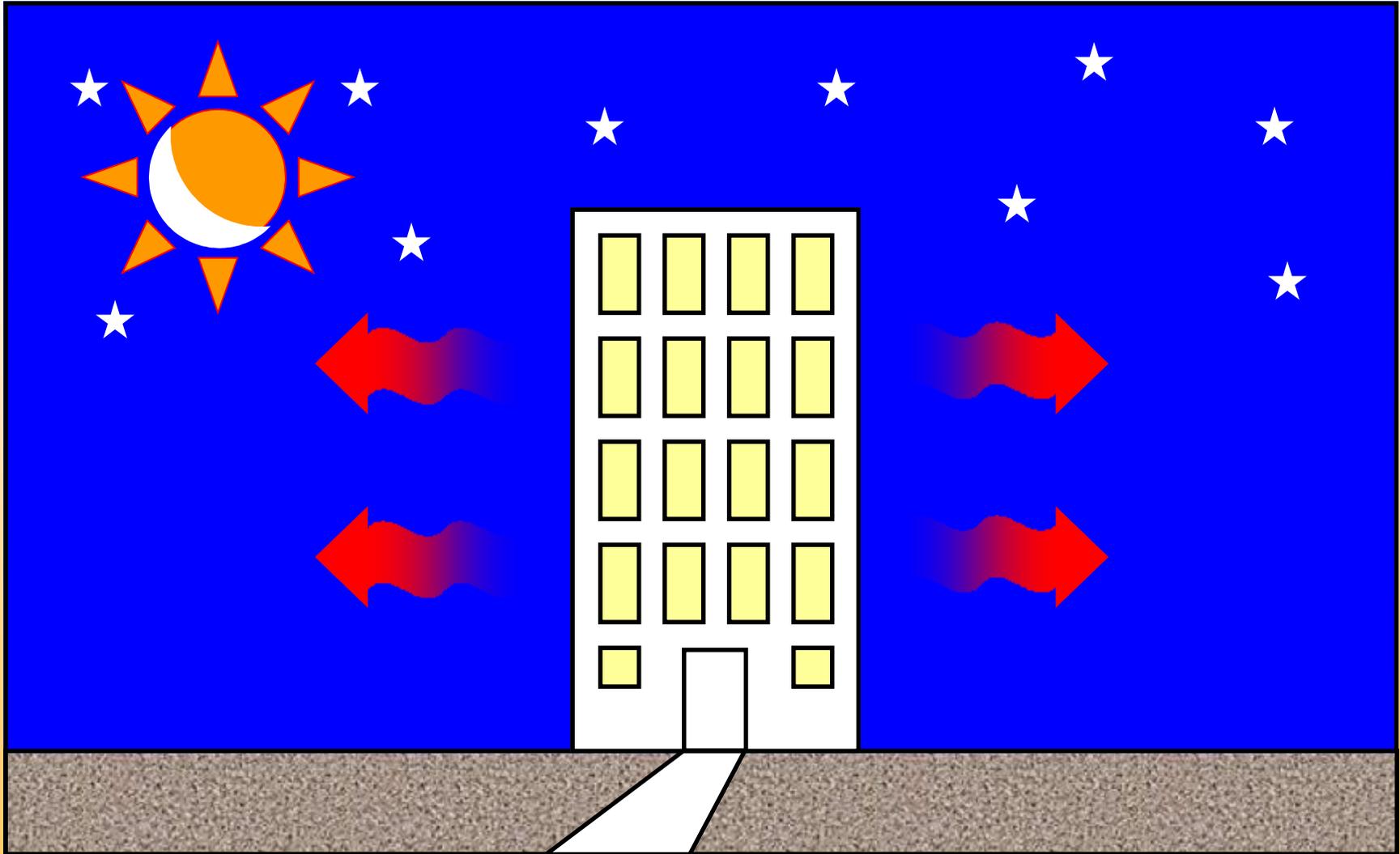
§ انتقال حرارت نهان از جداره‌های ساختمان

بدلیل به کم بودن انتقال حرارت از کف در تابستان، این بار در محاسبه بار برودتی منظور نمی‌گردد.

اصلی‌ترین تفاوت محاسبات بار سرمایشی با گرمایشی در نظر گرفتن اثرات ذخیره سازی حرارتی ساختمان است.



ذخیره‌سازی ساختمان



محاسبات بار سرمایشی

| 40° NORTH LATITUDE | | SUN TIME | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 40° SOUTH LATITUDE | |
|-----------------------|------------------------|----------|-------------------|----------|-----|-----|---------------|-----------------------------|-----|-----|---------------|-----------------------------|-----|-----------|------------|--------------------|------------------------------|
| Time of Year | Exposure | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | Noon | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Exposure | Time of Year | |
| JUNE 21 | North | 32 | 20 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 20 | 32 | South | DEC 22 | |
| | Northeast | 118 | 133 | 112 | 73 | 30 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 10 | 6 | Southeast | | |
| | East | 126 | 161 | 162 | 142 | 95 | 44 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 10 | 6 | East | | |
| | Southeast | 51 | 88 | 109 | 111 | 99 | 71 | 34 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 10 | 6 | Northeast | | |
| | South | 6 | 10 | 12 | 19 | 35 | 44 | 54 | 44 | 35 | 19 | 12 | 10 | 6 | North | | |
| JULY 23 & MAY 21 | Southwest | 6 | 10 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 34 | 71 | 99 | 111 | 109 | 88 | 51 | Northwest | NOV 21 |
| | West | 6 | 10 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 44 | 95 | 142 | 162 | 161 | 126 | West | | |
| | Northwest | 6 | 10 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 30 | 73 | 112 | 133 | 118 | Southwest | | |
| | Horizontal | 31 | 82 | 134 | 179 | 210 | 232 | 237 | 232 | 210 | 179 | 134 | 82 | 31 | Horizontal | | |
| | North | 24 | 14 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 14 | 24 | South | JAN 21 & FEB 20 | |
| Northeast | 106 | 127 | 105 | 56 | 26 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 10 | 5 | Southeast | | | |
| East | 118 | 16 | 164 | 144 | 98 | 43 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 10 | 5 | East | | | |
| Southeast | 54 | 96 | 119 | 125 | 110 | 82 | 42 | 15 | 4 | 13 | 12 | 10 | 5 | Northeast | | | |
| South | 5 | 10 | 13 | 26 | 44 | 63 | 69 | 63 | 44 | 26 | 13 | 10 | 5 | North | | | |
| AUG 24 & APR 20 | Southwest | 5 | 10 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 42 | 82 | 110 | 125 | 119 | 96 | 54 | Northwest | OCT 23 | |
| | West | 5 | 10 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 43 | 98 | 144 | 164 | 151 | 118 | West | | |
| | Northwest | 5 | 10 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 26 | 56 | 105 | 127 | 106 | Southwest | | |
| | Horizontal | 24 | 73 | 126 | 171 | 203 | 225 | 233 | 225 | 203 | 171 | 126 | 73 | 24 | Horizontal | | |
| | North | 7 | 8 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 11 | 8 | 7 | South | | MAY 21 & JULY 23 |
| Northeast | 58 | 102 | 82 | 46 | 16 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 11 | 8 | 3 | Southeast | | | |
| East | 84 | 147 | 162 | 145 | 101 | 45 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 11 | 8 | 3 | East | | | |
| Southeast | 48 | 105 | 138 | 146 | 139 | 107 | 65 | 25 | 14 | 13 | 11 | 8 | 3 | Northeast | | | |
| South | 3 | 8 | 24 | 51 | 89 | 97 | 102 | 97 | 89 | 51 | 24 | 8 | 3 | North | | | |
| SEPT 22 & MAR 22 | Southwest | 3 | 8 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 25 | 65 | 107 | 139 | 146 | 138 | 105 | 48 | Northwest | SEPT 22 | |
| | West | 3 | 8 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 45 | 101 | 145 | 162 | 147 | 84 | West | | |
| | Northwest | 3 | 8 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 16 | 46 | 82 | 102 | 68 | Southwest | | |
| | Horizontal | 9 | 47 | 100 | 150 | 185 | 205 | 214 | 205 | 185 | 150 | 100 | 47 | 9 | Horizontal | | |
| | North | 0 | 5 | 9 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 9 | 5 | 0 | South | | APR 20 & AUG 24 |
| Northeast | 0 | 51 | 58 | 26 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 9 | 5 | 0 | Southeast | | | |
| East | 0 | 116 | 149 | 139 | 99 | 45 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 9 | 5 | 0 | East | | | |
| Southeast | 0 | 95 | 144 | 162 | 157 | 133 | 90 | 41 | 14 | 12 | 9 | 5 | 0 | Northeast | | | |
| South | 0 | 12 | 44 | 81 | 110 | 122 | 140 | 122 | 110 | 81 | 44 | 12 | 0 | North | | | |
| OCT 23 & FEB 20 | Southwest | 0 | 5 | 9 | 12 | 14 | 41 | 90 | 133 | 157 | 162 | 144 | 95 | 0 | Northwest | APR 20 & AUG 24 | |
| | West | 0 | 5 | 9 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 45 | 99 | 139 | 149 | 116 | 0 | West | | |
| | Northwest | 0 | 5 | 9 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 26 | 58 | 51 | 0 | Southwest | | |
| | Horizontal | 0 | 21 | 67 | 124 | 153 | 176 | 183 | 176 | 153 | 124 | 67 | 21 | 0 | Horizontal | | |
| | North | 0 | 2 | 6 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 6 | 2 | 0 | South | | MAY 21 & JULY 23 |
| Northeast | 0 | 35 | 33 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 6 | 2 | 0 | Southeast | | | |
| East | 0 | 85 | 117 | 122 | 88 | 39 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 6 | 2 | 0 | East | | | |
| Southeast | 0 | 81 | 132 | 161 | 153 | 144 | 107 | 63 | 20 | 10 | 6 | 2 | 0 | Northeast | | | |
| South | 0 | 21 | 59 | 104 | 137 | 154 | 162 | 154 | 137 | 104 | 59 | 21 | 0 | North | | | |
| NOV 21 & JAN 21 | Southwest | 0 | 2 | 6 | 10 | 20 | 63 | 107 | 144 | 163 | 161 | 132 | 81 | 0 | Northwest | MAY 21 & JULY 23 | |
| | West | 0 | 2 | 6 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 39 | 88 | 122 | 117 | 85 | 0 | West | | |
| | Northwest | 0 | 2 | 6 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 33 | 35 | 0 | 0 | Southwest | | |
| | Horizontal | 0 | 8 | 29 | 64 | 101 | 123 | 129 | 123 | 101 | 64 | 29 | 8 | 0 | Horizontal | | |
| | North | 0 | 0 | 3 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 0 | South | | JUNE 21 |
| Northeast | 0 | 0 | 12 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 0 | Southeast | | | |
| East | 0 | 0 | 71 | 100 | 74 | 33 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 0 | East | | | |
| Southeast | 0 | 0 | 109 | 144 | 156 | 144 | 116 | 70 | 27 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 0 | Northeast | | | |
| South | 0 | 0 | 59 | 104 | 139 | 158 | 155 | 158 | 139 | 104 | 59 | 0 | 0 | North | | | |
| DEC 22 | Southwest | 0 | 0 | 3 | 7 | 9 | 27 | 70 | 116 | 144 | 156 | 144 | 109 | 0 | Northwest | JUNE 21 | |
| | West | 0 | 0 | 3 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 33 | 74 | 150 | 91 | 0 | 0 | West | | |
| | Northwest | 0 | 0 | 3 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 12 | 0 | 0 | Southwest | | |
| | Horizontal | 0 | 0 | 16 | 43 | 73 | 92 | 103 | 92 | 73 | 43 | 16 | 0 | 0 | Horizontal | | |
| | North | 0 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | South | | JUNE 21 |
| Northeast | 0 | 0 | 7 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | Southeast | | | |
| East | 0 | 0 | 72 | 86 | 68 | 31 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | East | | | |
| Southeast | 0 | 0 | 88 | 134 | 148 | 142 | 115 | 73 | 30 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 0 | Northeast | | | |
| South | 0 | 0 | 51 | 99 | 134 | 158 | 165 | 158 | 134 | 99 | 51 | 0 | 0 | North | | | |
| Soler Gain Correction | Southwest | 0 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 30 | 73 | 115 | 142 | 148 | 134 | 88 | 0 | 0 | Northwest | JUNE 21 | |
| | West | 0 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 31 | 68 | 86 | 72 | 0 | 0 | West | | |
| | Northwest | 0 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 6 | 7 | 0 | 0 | Southwest | | |
| | Horizontal | 0 | 0 | 8 | 32 | 55 | 76 | 85 | 76 | 55 | 32 | 8 | 0 | 0 | Horizontal | | |
| | Steel Sash, or No Sash | Haze | | Altitude | | | | Dewpoint Decrease From 67 F | | | | Dewpoint Increase From 67 F | | | | | South Lat. Dec. or Jan. + 7% |
| × 1/.85 or 1.17 | -15% [Max.] | | +0.7% per 1000 Ft | | | | + 7% per 10 F | | | | - 7% per 10 F | | | | | | |

بار تشعشع خورشید 

$$Q = SHG \times A \times F_s$$

بار تابش خورشید از پنجره، Btu/hr

حد اکثر تشعشع ورودی از شیشه، Btu/hr.ft²

سطح مقطع قاب پنجره، ft²

ضریب ذخیره سازی ساختمان

محاسبات بار سرمایشی

| NORTH LAT. | MONTH | EXPOSURE NORTH LATITUDE | | | | | | | | | | MONTH | SOUTH LAT. |
|-------------------------|---|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-----|-----|--|-----|-----|--|-------|--|-------|------------|
| | | N† | NE | E | SE | S | SW | W | NW | Horiz | | | |
| 0° | June | 59 | 156 | 147 | 42 | 14 | 42 | 147 | 156 | 276 | Dec Nov & Jan Oct & Feb Sept & March Aug & April July & May June | 0° | |
| | July & May | 48 | 153 | 152 | 52 | 14 | 52 | 152 | 153 | 233 | | | |
| | Aug & April | 25 | 141 | 163 | 79 | 14 | 79 | 163 | 141 | 245 | | | |
| | Sept & March | 10 | 118 | 167 | 118 | 14 | 118 | 167 | 118 | 230 | | | |
| | Oct & Feb | 10 | 79 | 163 | 141 | 34 | 141 | 163 | 79 | 245 | | | |
| | Nov & Jan | 10 | 52 | 152 | 153 | 67 | 153 | 152 | 52 | 233 | | | |
| Dec | 10 | 42 | 147 | 156 | 82 | 156 | 147 | 42 | 226 | | | | |
| 10° | June | 40 | 153 | 155 | 55 | 14 | 55 | 155 | 153 | 243 | Dec Nov & Jan Oct & Feb Sept & March Aug & April July & May June | 10° | |
| | July & May | 30 | 146 | 158 | 65 | 14 | 65 | 158 | 148 | 247 | | | |
| | Aug & April | 13 | 130 | 163 | 94 | 14 | 94 | 163 | 130 | 250 | | | |
| | Sept & March | 10 | 103 | 164 | 127 | 28 | 127 | 164 | 103 | 247 | | | |
| | Oct & Feb | 10 | 66 | 155 | 149 | 73 | 149 | 155 | 66 | 230 | | | |
| | Nov & Jan | 9 | 37 | 143 | 161 | 106 | 161 | 143 | 37 | 210 | | | |
| Dec | 9 | 26 | 137 | 163 | 120 | 163 | 137 | 26 | 202 | | | | |
| 20° | June | 26 | 154 | 160 | 73 | 14 | 73 | 160 | 154 | 230 | Dec Nov & Jan Oct & Feb Sept & March Aug & April July & May June | 20° | |
| | July & May | 19 | 138 | 163 | 85 | 14 | 85 | 163 | 138 | 231 | | | |
| | Aug & April | 11 | 118 | 165 | 113 | 26 | 113 | 165 | 118 | 247 | | | |
| | Sept & March | 10 | 87 | 163 | 140 | 63 | 140 | 163 | 87 | 233 | | | |
| | Oct & Feb | 9 | 52 | 147 | 160 | 111 | 160 | 147 | 52 | 233 | | | |
| | Nov & Jan | 8 | 26 | 128 | 164 | 141 | 164 | 128 | 26 | 180 | | | |
| Dec | 8 | 18 | 121 | 167 | 149 | 167 | 121 | 18 | 170 | | | | |
| 30° | June | 20 | 139 | 151 | 90 | 21 | 90 | 151 | 139 | 230 | Dec Nov & Jan Oct & Feb Sept & March Aug & April July & May June | 30° | |
| | July & May | 14 | 131 | 154 | 103 | 30 | 103 | 154 | 131 | 246 | | | |
| | Aug & April | 11 | 108 | 155 | 129 | 63 | 129 | 155 | 108 | 235 | | | |
| | Sept & March | 9 | 90 | 158 | 152 | 105 | 152 | 158 | 90 | 212 | | | |
| | Oct & Feb | 8 | 39 | 135 | 163 | 145 | 163 | 135 | 39 | 179 | | | |
| | Nov & Jan | 7 | 16 | 116 | 162 | 159 | 162 | 116 | 16 | 145 | | | |
| Dec | 6 | 12 | 105 | 162 | 163 | 162 | 105 | 12 | 131 | | | | |
| 40° | June | 17 | 135 | 152 | 111 | 34 | 111 | 152 | 135 | 237 | Dec Nov & Jan Oct & Feb Sept & March Aug & April July & May June | 40° | |
| | July & May | 15 | 127 | 154 | 125 | 69 | 125 | 154 | 127 | 233 | | | |
| | Aug & April | 11 | 102 | 152 | 146 | 102 | 146 | 152 | 102 | 214 | | | |
| | Sept & March | 9 | 58 | 149 | 162 | 140 | 162 | 149 | 58 | 183 | | | |
| | Oct & Feb | 7 | 35 | 122 | 163 | 162 | 163 | 122 | 35 | 129 | | | |
| | Nov & Jan | 5 | 12 | 100 | 156 | 166 | 156 | 100 | 12 | 103 | | | |
| Dec | 5 | 10 | 86 | 148 | 165 | 148 | 86 | 10 | 85 | | | | |
| 50° | June | 14 | 126 | 154 | 135 | 93 | 135 | 154 | 126 | 220 | Dec Nov & Jan Oct & Feb Sept & March Aug & April July & May June | 50° | |
| | July & May | 14 | 117 | 163 | 143 | 106 | 143 | 163 | 117 | 211 | | | |
| | Aug & April | 11 | 94 | 158 | 157 | 138 | 157 | 158 | 94 | 185 | | | |
| | Sept & March | 8 | 58 | 138 | 163 | 158 | 163 | 138 | 58 | 148 | | | |
| | Oct & Feb | 5 | 29 | 105 | 157 | 167 | 157 | 105 | 29 | 94 | | | |
| | Nov & Jan | 4 | 9 | 54 | 127 | 153 | 127 | 54 | 9 | 53 | | | |
| Dec | 3 | 7 | 47 | 116 | 141 | 116 | 47 | 7 | 40 | | | | |
| | | S | SE | E | NE | N | NW | W | SW | Horiz | | | |
| EXPOSURE SOUTH LATITUDE | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Solar Gain Correction | Steel Sash or No Sash ×1/.85 or 1.17 | Haze -1% (Max) | Altitude -0.7% per 1000 ft | | | Dewpoint Above 67 F -7% per 10 F | | | Dewpoint Below 67 F +7% per 10 F | | South Lat Dec or Jan -7% | | |

محاسبات بار سرمایشی

ضرایب تصحیح تابش ورودی از شیشه عبارت است از:

- § تصحیح جنس قاب: برای قابهای فلزی یا پنجره‌های بدون قاب ضریب تصحیح برابر 17/1 می‌باشد.
- § تصحیح غبار: چنانچه هوا غبارآلود باشد از تشعشع ورودی از شیشه حداکثر تا 15% کاسته می‌شود.
- § تصحیح ارتفاع: به ازای هر 1000 ft، تشعشع ورودی از شیشه 7/0% افزایش می‌یابد.
- § تصحیح میزان رطوبت: چنانچه دمای نقطه شبنم بالاتر از 67 F باشد، به ازای هر 10 F اختلاف، 7/0% از تشعشع ورودی کاسته شده و چنانچه پایین‌تر از 67 F باشد، به ازای هر 10 F اختلاف، 7/0% به تشعشع ورودی افزوده می‌گردد.

§ تصحیح نوع شیشه: مقادیر جدول فوق برای شیشه معمولی بوده و برای سایر موارد تابش ورودی از شیشه باید مطابق جدول صفحه بعد تصحیح گردد.

§ تصحیح وجود پوشش: مقادیر جدول فوق برای شیشه بودن پوشش بوده و در صورت وجود پرده یا سایر پوشش‌ها، مقادیر جدول فوق باید مطابق جدول صفحه بعد تصحیح گردد.

محاسبات بار سرمایشی

STORAGE FACTOR

| EXPOSURE (North Lat) | WEIGHT § (lb per sq ft of floor area) | SUN TIME | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | EXPOSURE (South Lat) | | | | |
|-------------------------|---|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----------------|
| | | AM | | | | | | | | | | PM | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Northeast | 150 & over | .17 | .27 | .33 | .33 | .31 | .29 | .27 | .25 | .23 | .22 | .20 | .19 | .17 | .15 | .14 | .12 | .11 | .10 | .09 | .08 | .07 | .07 | .06 | .06 | Southeast |
| | 100 | .19 | .31 | .38 | .39 | .36 | .34 | .27 | .24 | .22 | .21 | .19 | .17 | .16 | .14 | .12 | .10 | .07 | .08 | .07 | .06 | .05 | .05 | .04 | .03 | |
| | 30 | .31 | .56 | .65 | .61 | .46 | .33 | .26 | .21 | .18 | .16 | .14 | .12 | .09 | .06 | .04 | .03 | .02 | .01 | .01 | .01 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| East | 150 & over | .16 | .26 | .34 | .39 | .40 | .38 | .34 | .30 | .28 | .26 | .23 | .22 | .20 | .18 | .16 | .14 | .13 | .12 | .10 | .09 | .08 | .08 | .07 | .06 | East |
| | 100 | .16 | .29 | .40 | .46 | .46 | .42 | .36 | .31 | .28 | .25 | .23 | .20 | .18 | .15 | .14 | .12 | .11 | .09 | .08 | .08 | .06 | .06 | .05 | .04 | |
| | 30 | .27 | .50 | .67 | .73 | .68 | .53 | .38 | .27 | .22 | .18 | .15 | .12 | .09 | .06 | .04 | .03 | .02 | .01 | .01 | .01 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .01 | |
| Southeast | 150 & over | .08 | .14 | .22 | .31 | .38 | .43 | .44 | .43 | .39 | .35 | .32 | .29 | .26 | .23 | .21 | .19 | .16 | .15 | .13 | .12 | .11 | .10 | .09 | .08 | Northeast |
| | 100 | .05 | .12 | .23 | .35 | .44 | .49 | .51 | .47 | .41 | .36 | .31 | .27 | .24 | .21 | .18 | .16 | .14 | .12 | .10 | .09 | .08 | .08 | .06 | .06 | |
| | 30 | 0 | .18 | .40 | .59 | .72 | .77 | .72 | .60 | .44 | .32 | .23 | .18 | .14 | .09 | .07 | .05 | .03 | .02 | .01 | .01 | .01 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| South | 150 & over | .10 | .10 | .13 | .20 | .28 | .35 | .42 | .48 | .51 | .51 | .48 | .42 | .37 | .33 | .29 | .26 | .23 | .21 | .19 | .17 | .15 | .14 | .13 | .12 | North |
| | 100 | .07 | .06 | .12 | .20 | .30 | .39 | .48 | .54 | .58 | .57 | .53 | .45 | .37 | .31 | .27 | .23 | .20 | .18 | .16 | .14 | .12 | .11 | .10 | .08 | |
| | 30 | 0 | 0 | .12 | .29 | .48 | .64 | .75 | .82 | .81 | .75 | .61 | .42 | .28 | .19 | .13 | .09 | .06 | .04 | .03 | .02 | .01 | .01 | 0 | 0 | |
| Southwest | 150 & over | .11 | .10 | .10 | .10 | .10 | .14 | .21 | .29 | .36 | .43 | .47 | .46 | .40 | .34 | .30 | .27 | .24 | .22 | .20 | .18 | .16 | .14 | .13 | .12 | Northwest |
| | 100 | .09 | .09 | .08 | .09 | .09 | .14 | .22 | .31 | .42 | .50 | .53 | .51 | .44 | .35 | .29 | .26 | .22 | .19 | .17 | .15 | .13 | .12 | .11 | .09 | |
| | 30 | .02 | .03 | .05 | .06 | .08 | .12 | .34 | .53 | .68 | .78 | .78 | .68 | .46 | .29 | .20 | .14 | .09 | .07 | .05 | .03 | .02 | .02 | .01 | .01 | |
| West | 150 & over | .12 | .11 | .11 | .10 | .10 | .10 | .10 | .13 | .19 | .27 | .36 | .42 | .44 | .38 | .33 | .29 | .26 | .23 | .21 | .18 | .16 | .15 | .13 | .12 | West |
| | 100 | .09 | .09 | .09 | .09 | .09 | .10 | .12 | .19 | .30 | .40 | .48 | .51 | .42 | .35 | .30 | .25 | .22 | .19 | .16 | .14 | .13 | .11 | .09 | | |
| | 30 | .02 | .03 | .05 | .06 | .07 | .08 | .14 | .29 | .49 | .67 | .76 | .75 | .53 | .33 | .22 | .15 | .11 | .08 | .05 | .04 | .03 | .02 | .01 | | |
| Northwest | 150 & over | .10 | .10 | .10 | .10 | .10 | .10 | .10 | .10 | .12 | .17 | .25 | .34 | .39 | .34 | .29 | .26 | .23 | .20 | .18 | .16 | .14 | .13 | .12 | .10 | Southwest |
| | 100 | .08 | .09 | .09 | .09 | .09 | .09 | .09 | .11 | .19 | .29 | .40 | .46 | .40 | .32 | .26 | .22 | .19 | .16 | .14 | .13 | .11 | .10 | .08 | | |
| | 30 | .02 | .04 | .05 | .07 | .08 | .09 | .10 | .10 | .13 | .27 | .48 | .65 | .73 | .49 | .31 | .21 | .16 | .10 | .07 | .05 | .04 | .03 | .02 | .01 | |
| North and Shade | 150 & over | .16 | .23 | .33 | .41 | .47 | .52 | .57 | .61 | .66 | .69 | .72 | .74 | .59 | .52 | .46 | .42 | .37 | .34 | .31 | .27 | .25 | .23 | .21 | .17 | South and Shade |
| | 100 | .11 | .33 | .44 | .51 | .57 | .62 | .66 | .70 | .74 | .76 | .79 | .80 | .60 | .51 | .44 | .37 | .32 | .29 | .27 | .23 | .21 | .18 | .16 | .13 | |
| | 30 | 0 | .48 | .66 | .76 | .82 | .87 | .91 | .93 | .95 | .97 | .98 | .98 | .52 | .34 | .24 | .16 | .11 | .07 | .05 | .04 | .02 | .02 | .01 | .01 | |

ضریب ذخیره سازی ساختمان در درجه اول به تعداد ساعات کارکرد سیستم بستگی دارد. جدول فوق برای کارکرد 24 ساعته تنظیم شده است. مشابه همین جدول برای 12 و 16 ساعت کار سیستم هم وجود دارد.

محاسبات میزان سایه

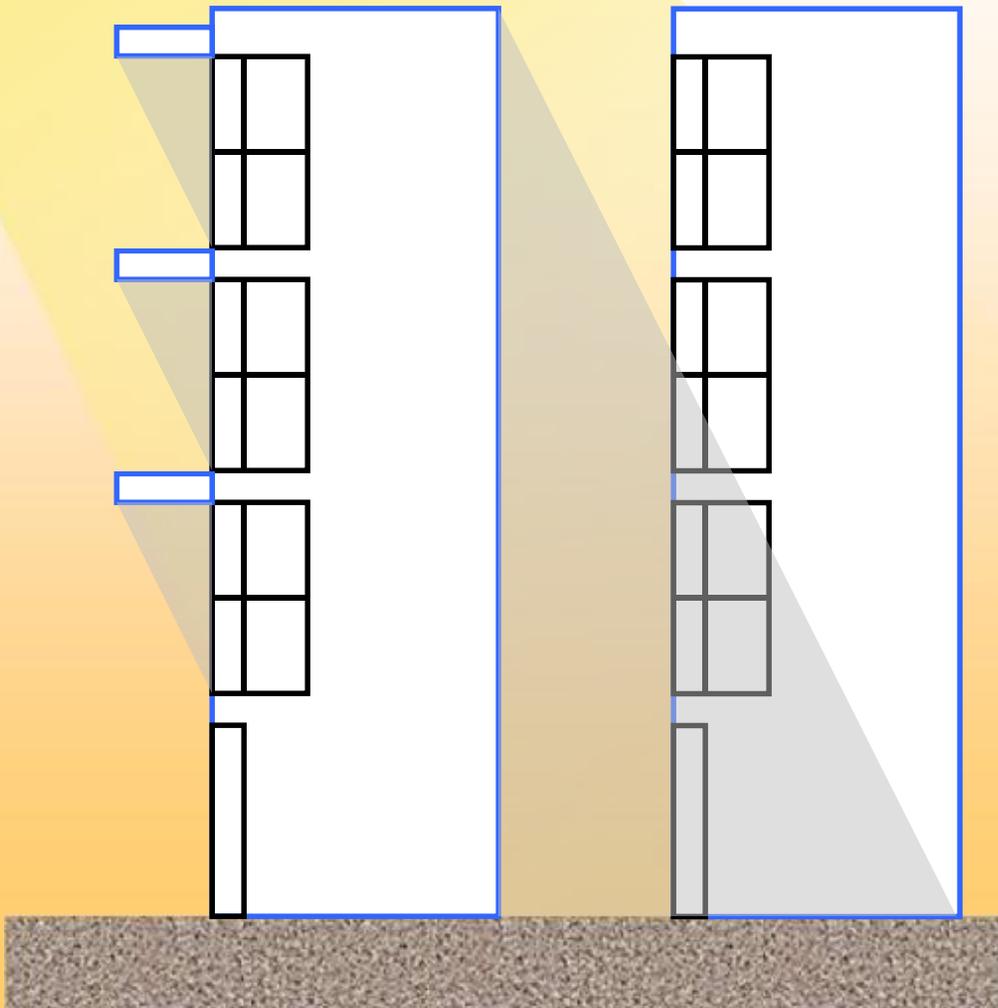
وجود موانع می تواند موجب ایجاد سایه روی بخش هایی از ساختمان شود. این موانع عبارت است از:

§ تورفتگی پنجره

§ سایه بان ها

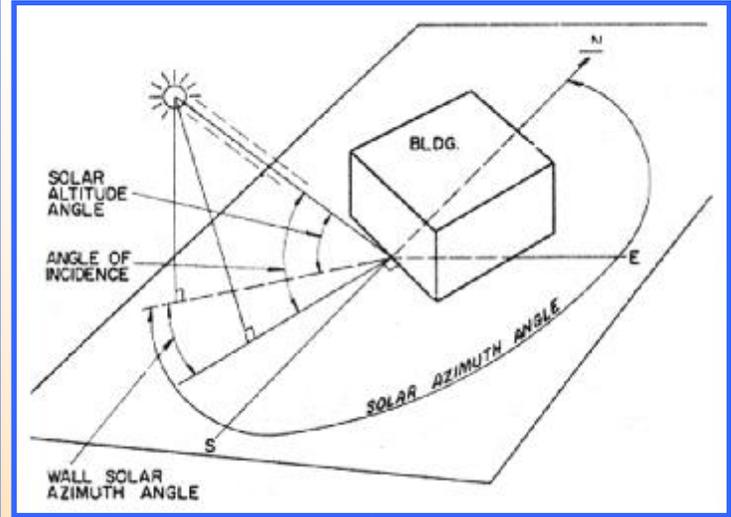
§ اثرات ساختمانهای مجاور

چنانچه بخشی از ساختمان در سایه قرار گیرد محاسبات تشعشع خورشید برای آن مشابه دیوارهای شمالی انجام می شود. چرا؟

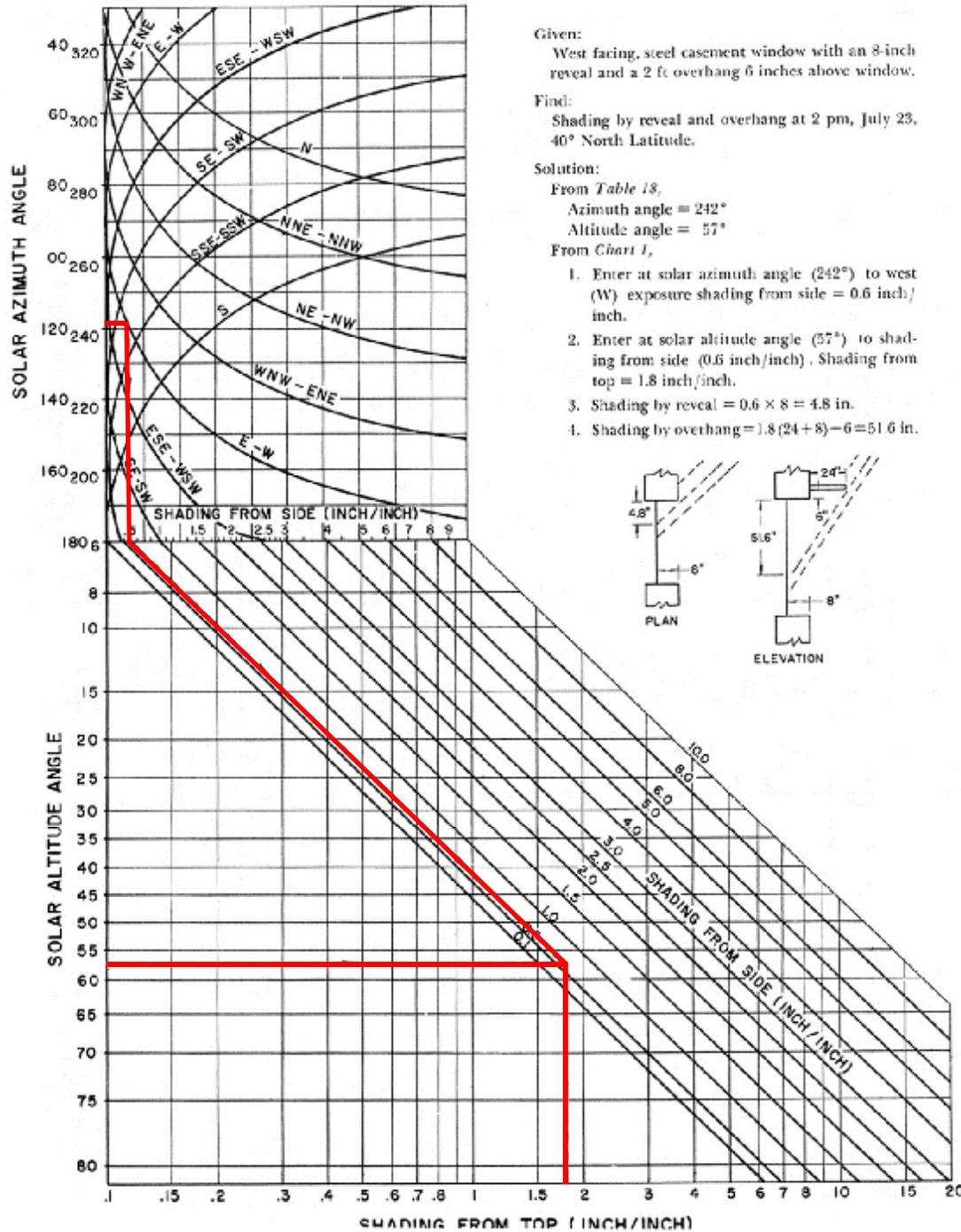


محاسبات میزان سایه

| NORTH* LATITUDE | SUN TIME | Jan. 21 | | Feb. 20 | | Mar. 22 | | Apr. 20 | | May 21 | | June 21 | | July 23 | | Aug. 24 | | Sept. 22 | | Oct. 23 | | Nov. 21 | | Dec. 22 | | SUN TIME |
|--------------------|-------------|---------|-----|---------|-----|---------|-----|---------|-----|--------|-----|---------|-----|---------|-----|---------|-----|----------|-----|---------|-----|---------|-----|---------|-----|-------------|
| | | Alt | Az | Alt | Az | Alt | Az | Alt | Az | Alt | Az | Alt | Az | Alt | Az | Alt | Az | Alt | Az | Alt | Az | Alt | Az | Alt | Az | |
| LAT 0° | 6 AM | 14 | 111 | 15 | 102 | 15 | 90 | 15 | 78 | 14 | 69 | 14 | 66 | 14 | 69 | 15 | 78 | 15 | 90 | 15 | 102 | 14 | 111 | 14 | 114 | 6 AM |
| | 7 | 28 | 113 | 30 | 103 | 30 | 89 | 30 | 77 | 28 | 67 | 27 | 63 | 28 | 67 | 30 | 77 | 30 | 89 | 30 | 103 | 28 | 113 | 27 | 117 | 7 |
| | 8 | 42 | 117 | 44 | 106 | 45 | 89 | 44 | 74 | 42 | 63 | 41 | 58 | 42 | 63 | 44 | 74 | 45 | 89 | 44 | 106 | 42 | 117 | 41 | 122 | 8 |
| | 9 | 54 | 126 | 58 | 112 | 60 | 89 | 58 | 68 | 54 | 54 | 53 | 49 | 54 | 54 | 58 | 68 | 60 | 89 | 58 | 112 | 54 | 126 | 53 | 131 | 9 |
| | 10 | 65 | 144 | 71 | 127 | 75 | 88 | 71 | 53 | 65 | 36 | 62 | 32 | 55 | 36 | 71 | 53 | 75 | 88 | 71 | 127 | 65 | 144 | 62 | 146 | 10 |
| | 12 N | 70 | 180 | 79 | 180 | 90 | 0 | 79 | 0 | 70 | 0 | 67 | 0 | 70 | 0 | 79 | 0 | 90 | 0 | 79 | 180 | 70 | 180 | 67 | 180 | 12 N |
| LAT 10° | 1 PM | 65 | 216 | 71 | 233 | 75 | 272 | 71 | 307 | 65 | 324 | 62 | 328 | 65 | 324 | 71 | 307 | 75 | 272 | 71 | 233 | 65 | 216 | 62 | 212 | 1 PM |
| | 2 | 54 | 234 | 58 | 248 | 60 | 271 | 58 | 292 | 54 | 306 | 53 | 311 | 54 | 306 | 58 | 292 | 60 | 271 | 58 | 248 | 54 | 234 | 53 | 229 | 2 |
| | 3 | 42 | 243 | 44 | 254 | 45 | 271 | 44 | 286 | 42 | 297 | 41 | 302 | 42 | 297 | 44 | 286 | 45 | 271 | 44 | 254 | 42 | 243 | 41 | 238 | 3 |
| | 4 | 28 | 247 | 30 | 257 | 30 | 271 | 30 | 283 | 28 | 293 | 27 | 297 | 28 | 293 | 30 | 283 | 30 | 271 | 30 | 257 | 28 | 247 | 27 | 243 | 4 |
| | 5 | 14 | 249 | 15 | 258 | 15 | 270 | 15 | 282 | 14 | 291 | 14 | 294 | 14 | 291 | 15 | 282 | 15 | 270 | 15 | 258 | 14 | 249 | 14 | 246 | 5 |
| | 6 | 0 | 251 | 0 | 262 | 0 | 270 | 0 | 282 | 0 | 290 | 0 | 293 | 0 | 290 | 0 | 282 | 0 | 270 | 0 | 262 | 0 | 251 | 0 | 246 | 6 |
| LAT 20° | 6 AM | 6 | 114 | 10 | 106 | 14 | 95 | 18 | 79 | 7 | 71 | 8 | 68 | 7 | 71 | 8 | 79 | 14 | 95 | 10 | 106 | 6 | 114 | 5 | 117 | 6 AM |
| | 7 | 19 | 121 | 23 | 112 | 28 | 101 | 32 | 89 | 34 | 79 | 35 | 75 | 34 | 79 | 32 | 89 | 28 | 101 | 23 | 112 | 19 | 121 | 17 | 124 | 7 |
| | 8 | 30 | 130 | 36 | 121 | 42 | 108 | 46 | 94 | 48 | 82 | 48 | 77 | 48 | 82 | 46 | 94 | 42 | 108 | 36 | 121 | 30 | 130 | 28 | 133 | 8 |
| | 9 | 40 | 142 | 47 | 133 | 55 | 120 | 59 | 102 | 62 | 85 | 62 | 77 | 62 | 85 | 59 | 102 | 55 | 120 | 47 | 133 | 40 | 142 | 38 | 146 | 9 |
| | 10 | 47 | 158 | 55 | 152 | 66 | 143 | 72 | 117 | 75 | 88 | 74 | 75 | 88 | 72 | 117 | 66 | 143 | 55 | 152 | 47 | 158 | 44 | 163 | 10 | |
| | 12 N | 50 | 180 | 59 | 180 | 70 | 180 | 81 | 180 | 50 | 0 | 87 | 0 | 90 | 0 | 81 | 180 | 70 | 180 | 59 | 180 | 50 | 180 | 47 | 180 | 12 N |
| LAT 30° | 1 PM | 47 | 202 | 55 | 208 | 66 | 217 | 72 | 243 | 75 | 272 | 74 | 286 | 75 | 272 | 72 | 243 | 66 | 217 | 55 | 208 | 47 | 202 | 44 | 197 | 1 PM |
| | 2 | 40 | 218 | 47 | 227 | 55 | 240 | 59 | 258 | 62 | 275 | 62 | 283 | 62 | 275 | 59 | 258 | 55 | 240 | 47 | 227 | 40 | 218 | 38 | 215 | 2 |
| | 3 | 30 | 230 | 36 | 239 | 42 | 252 | 46 | 266 | 48 | 278 | 48 | 283 | 48 | 278 | 46 | 266 | 42 | 252 | 36 | 239 | 30 | 230 | 28 | 227 | 3 |
| | 4 | 19 | 239 | 23 | 248 | 28 | 259 | 32 | 271 | 34 | 281 | 35 | 285 | 34 | 281 | 32 | 271 | 28 | 259 | 23 | 248 | 19 | 239 | 17 | 236 | 4 |
| | 5 | 6 | 246 | 10 | 254 | 14 | 265 | 18 | 276 | 20 | 285 | 21 | 288 | 20 | 285 | 18 | 276 | 14 | 265 | 10 | 254 | 6 | 246 | 5 | 243 | 5 |
| | 6 | 0 | 251 | 0 | 262 | 0 | 270 | 0 | 282 | 0 | 290 | 0 | 293 | 0 | 290 | 0 | 282 | 0 | 270 | 0 | 262 | 0 | 251 | 0 | 246 | 6 |
| LAT 40° | 6 AM | 2 | 115 | 7 | 107 | 13 | 97 | 19 | 87 | 23 | 79 | 24 | 76 | 23 | 79 | 19 | 87 | 13 | 97 | 7 | 107 | 2 | 115 | | | 6 AM |
| | 7 | 14 | 124 | 19 | 116 | 26 | 106 | 31 | 95 | 35 | 86 | 37 | 82 | 35 | 86 | 31 | 95 | 26 | 106 | 19 | 116 | 14 | 124 | 11 | 126 | 7 |
| | 8 | 24 | 134 | 30 | 127 | 38 | 116 | 44 | 104 | 48 | 93 | 49 | 88 | 48 | 93 | 44 | 104 | 38 | 116 | 30 | 127 | 24 | 134 | 21 | 136 | 8 |
| | 9 | 32 | 146 | 40 | 141 | 49 | 130 | 56 | 117 | 61 | 108 | 62 | 96 | 61 | 103 | 56 | 117 | 49 | 130 | 40 | 141 | 32 | 146 | 29 | 149 | 9 |
| | 10 | 38 | 162 | 46 | 159 | 57 | 151 | 67 | 140 | 72 | 122 | 75 | 112 | 73 | 122 | 67 | 140 | 57 | 151 | 46 | 159 | 38 | 162 | 35 | 164 | 10 |
| | 12 N | 40 | 180 | 49 | 180 | 60 | 180 | 71 | 180 | 40 | 180 | 63 | 180 | 80 | 180 | 71 | 180 | 60 | 180 | 49 | 180 | 40 | 180 | 37 | 180 | 12 N |
| LAT 40° | 1 PM | 38 | 198 | 46 | 201 | 57 | 209 | 67 | 220 | 73 | 238 | 75 | 249 | 73 | 238 | 67 | 220 | 57 | 209 | 46 | 201 | 38 | 198 | 35 | 196 | 1 PM |
| | 2 | 32 | 214 | 40 | 219 | 49 | 230 | 56 | 243 | 61 | 257 | 62 | 264 | 61 | 257 | 56 | 243 | 49 | 230 | 40 | 219 | 32 | 214 | 29 | 211 | 2 |
| | 3 | 24 | 226 | 30 | 233 | 38 | 244 | 44 | 256 | 48 | 267 | 49 | 272 | 48 | 267 | 44 | 256 | 38 | 244 | 30 | 233 | 24 | 226 | 21 | 224 | 3 |
| | 4 | 14 | 236 | 19 | 244 | 26 | 254 | 31 | 265 | 35 | 274 | 37 | 279 | 35 | 274 | 31 | 265 | 26 | 254 | 19 | 244 | 14 | 236 | 11 | 234 | 4 |
| | 5 | 2 | 245 | 7 | 253 | 13 | 263 | 19 | 273 | 23 | 281 | 24 | 284 | 23 | 281 | 19 | 273 | 13 | 263 | 7 | 253 | 2 | 245 | | | 5 |
| | 6 | 0 | 251 | 0 | 262 | 0 | 270 | 0 | 282 | 0 | 290 | 0 | 293 | 0 | 290 | 0 | 282 | 0 | 270 | 0 | 262 | 0 | 251 | 0 | 246 | 6 |



محاسبات میزان سایه



تعیین زوایای خورشیدی

1

تعیین جهت دیوار

2

تعیین درصد سایه افقی

3

تعیین درصد سایه عمودی

4